

Complete List of Amphibian, Reptile, Bird and Mammal Species in California

California Department of Fish and Wildlife
May, 2016

This list represents all of the native or introduced amphibian, reptile, bird and mammal species known in California. Introduced species are marked with “I”, harvest species with “HA”, and vagrant species or species with extremely limited distributions with *. The term “introduced”, as used here, represents both accidental and intentional introductions.

Subspecies are not included on this list. The most current list of species and subspecies with special management status is available from the [California Natural Diversity Database \(CNDDDB\)](#).

Taxonomy and nomenclature used within the list are the same as those used within the [California Wildlife Habitat Relationships \(CWHR\)](#) software programs and data sets.

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Nomenclature

Amphibians and Reptiles: We have adopted nomenclature of the [Center for North American Herpetology \(CNAH\)](#) and [Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles Names Database \(SSAR\)](#), but see footnote (2) below. Stebbins (2003) and CNAH were used as sources for species found in California. CaliforniaHerps.com was used as a source for introduced species established in California.

Birds: A list of birds found in California is provided by the [California Bird Records Committee \(CBRC\)](#). CBRC has synchronized their organization and nomenclature with the work of the American Ornithologists' Union (AOU) Committee on Classification and Nomenclature (54th supplement, 2013). Our list differs slightly from CBRC because we include species introduced to California that may or may not have stable populations (Garrett 1997, Jurek 2002).

Mammals: We used a comprehensive list of mammal species in California prepared for the Mammal Species of Special Concern project (California Department of Fish and Wildlife) by Dr. Douglas Kelt and Dr. Scott Osborn (2014).

Harvest species (HA): Harvest species are defined as Game Birds (Fish and Game Code § 3500), Game Mammals (Fish and Game Code § 3950), Fur-bearing Mammals (California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Subdivision 2, Chapter 5) and Nongame Animals (California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Subdivision 2, Chapter 6). Amphibians and reptiles noted as Harvest species in this list are those species that can be collected with no limit with a fishing license. For a full list of amphibians and reptiles that can be collected with a fishing license, and a description of the limitations on their collection, see the California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Sections 5.05 (amphibians) and 5.60 (reptiles). Links to the regulations referenced above can be found on the Department's [website](#).

Notes

The following notes correspond with numbers found to the right of a species name in the species list.

- (1) Some populations in California were introduced.
- (2) Despite the agreement between SSAR and CNAH to split this taxon into two separate species, the Department has not yet adopted this taxonomic change.
- (3) Listed in the Fish and Game Code for California and in Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations as jacksnipe or common snipe.
- (4) Listed as Gilded Northern Flicker in Section 670.5 of Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations.
- (5) Cardinals are native to California only marginally in the Colorado River Valley. Other populations are of introduced subspecies.
- (6) Riparian brush rabbit (subspecies *riparius*) is state and federally-endangered and may not be legally harvested.
- (7) Referenced in Fish and Game Code Section 4152 as Red Fox Squirrel.
- (8) Some populations were introduced into the Sierra Nevada and Southern California from stock taken from Oregon and Washington.
- (9) Red foxes native to California are of the subspecies *V. v. necator* and *V.v. patwin*. Populations of subspecies not native to California have been introduced. We do

not have records of every kind, but we know of at least a few subspecies of eastern red foxes and fur stock released into California. Hybridization is occurring in the wild among subspecies as well.

- (10) Elk native to California are Roosevelt (*C. e. roosevelti*) and tule (*C. e. nannodes*) elk. Rocky Mountain elk (*C. e. nelsoni*) have been introduced to California.
- (11) *O. c. nelsoni* is fully protected except in areas where it is legally hunted.

Recommended Citation:

California Department of Fish and Wildlife, May 2016. Complete List of Amphibian, Reptile, Bird and Mammal Species in California. California Wildlife Habitat Relationships Program, Sacramento. 26 pp.

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AMPHIBIA

(Amphibians)

CAUDATA

(Salamanders)

AMBYSTOMATIDAE

(Mole Salamanders and Relatives)

Long-toed Salamander
Western Tiger Salamander
California Tiger Salamander
Northwestern Salamander
California Giant Salamander
Coastal Giant Salamander

Ambystoma macrodactylum
Ambystoma mavortium
Ambystoma californiense
Ambystoma gracile
Dicamptodon ensatus
Dicamptodon tenebrosus

RHYACOTRITONIDAE

(Torrent Salamanders)

Southern Torrent Salamander

Rhyacotriton variegatus

SALAMANDRIDAE

(Newts)

California Newt
Red-bellied Newt
Rough-skinned Newt
Sierra Newt

Taricha torosa
Taricha rivularis
Taricha granulosa
Taricha sierrae

PLETHODONTIDAE

(Lungless Salamanders)

Mount Lyell Salamander
Black-bellied Slender Salamander
Channel Islands Slender Salamander
San Gabriel Mtns Slender Salamander
Gabilan Mtns Slender Salamander
Santa Lucia Mtns Slender Salamander
Lesser Slender Salamander
San Simeon Slender Salamander
Sequoia Slender Salamander
Relictual Slender Salamander
Greenhorn Mtns Slender Salamander
Fairview Slender Salamander
California Slender Salamander
Shasta Salamander
Kern Canyon Slender Salamander
Limestone Salamander
Gregarious Slender Salamander
Hell Hollow Slender Salamander
Kings River Slender Salamander
Scott Bar Salamander
Southern California Slender Salamander
Wandering Salamander
Tehachapi Slender Salamander
Dunn's Salamander
Del Norte Salamander
Siskiyou Mtns Salamander
Black Salamander
Clouded Salamander
Arboreal Salamander
Ensatina
Kern Plateau Slender Salamander
Inyo Mtns Salamander

Hydromantes platycephalus
Batrachoseps nigriventris
Batrachoseps pacificus
Batrachoseps gabrieli
Batrachoseps gavilanensis
Batrachoseps luciae
Batrachoseps minor
Batrachoseps incognitus
Batrachoseps kawia
Batrachoseps relictus
Batrachoseps altasierrae
Batrachoseps bramei
Batrachoseps attenuatus
Hydromantes shastae
Batrachoseps simatus
Hydromantes brunus
Batrachoseps gregarius
Batrachoseps diabolicus
Batrachoseps regius
Plethodon asupak
Batrachoseps major
Aneides vagrans
Batrachoseps stebbinsi
Plethodon dunni
Plethodon elongatus
Plethodon stormi
Aneides flavipunctatus
Aneides ferreus
Aneides lugubris
Ensatina eschscholtzii
Batrachoseps robustus
Batrachoseps campi

ANURA**(Frogs)****LEIOPELMATIDAE**

Coastal Tailed Frog

(Tail-wagging Frogs)*Ascaphus truei***SCAPHIOPODIDAE**Great Basin Spadefoot
Couch's Spadefoot
Western Spadefoot**(North American Spadefoots)***Spea intermontana*
Scaphiopus couchii
*Spea hammondi***BUFONIDAE**Western Toad
Great Plains Toad
Red-spotted Toad
Arroyo Toad
Woodhouse's Toad
Black Toad
Sonoran Desert Toad
Yosemite Toad**(True Toads)***Anaxyrus boreas*
Anaxyrus cognatus
Anaxyrus punctatus
Anaxyrus californicus
Anaxyrus woodhousii
Anaxyrus exsul
Incilius alvarius ***LEPTODACTYLIDAE**

Coqui

(Neotropical Thin-toed Frogs)*Eleutherodactylus coqui* *,l**HYLIDAE**California Treefrog
Pacific Treefrog
Baja California Treefrog
Sierran Treefrog**(Treefrogs)***Pseudacris cadaverina*
Pseudacris regilla
Pseudacris hypochondriaca
*Pseudacris sierra***RANIDAE**Southern Mountain Yellow-legged Frog
Sierra Nevada Yellow-legged Frog
Foothill Yellow-legged Frog
American Bullfrog
Northern Leopard Frog
Cascades Frog
African Clawed Frog
Rio Grande Leopard Frog
Northern Red-legged Frog
California Red-legged Frog
Oregon Spotted Frog
Lowland Leopard Frog
Southern Leopard Frog
Columbia Spotted Frog**(True Frogs)***Rana muscosa*
Rana sierrae
Rana boylei
Lithobates catesbeianus l,HA
Lithobates pipiens l,(1)
Rana cascadae
Xenopus laevis l
Lithobates berlandieri l,HA
Rana aurora
Rana draytonii
Rana pretiosa
Lithobates yavapaiensis *
Lithobates sphenoccephalus l,HA
*Rana luteiventris***REPTILIA****(Reptiles)****CRYPTODIRA****(Turtles)****CHELYDRIDAE**

Snapping Turtle

(Snapping Turtles)*Chelydra serpentina* l**KINOSTERNIDAE**

Sonora Mud Turtle

(Musk and Mud Turtles)*Kinosternon sonoriense* ***EMYDIDAE**Western Pond Turtle
Painted Turtle
Pond Slider**(Box and Basking Turtles)***Actinemys marmorata* (2)
Chrysemys picta l,HA
Trachemys scripta l,HA**TESTUDINIDAE**

Mohave Desert Tortoise

(Tortoises)*Gopherus agassizii***CHELONIIDAE**Hawksbill Sea Turtle
Olive Ridley Sea Turtle**(Sea Turtles)***Eretmochelys imbricata* *
Lepidochelys olivacea *

Loggerhead Sea Turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	*
Green Sea Turtle	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	*
DERMOCHELYIDAE	(Leatherback Turtles)	
Leatherback Sea Turtle	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	*
TRIONYCHIDAE	(Softshell Turtles)	
Spiny Softshell	<i>Apalone spinifera</i>	I,HA

SQUAMATA *(Lizards and Snakes)*

GEKKONIDAE	(Geckos)	
Moorish Wall Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>	*,I
Ringed Wall Gecko	<i>Tarentola annularis</i>	*,I
Mediterranean House Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	I
PHYLLODACTYLIDAE	(Leaf-toed Geckos)	
Peninsula Leaf-toed Gecko	<i>Phyllodactylus nocticolus</i>	
EUBLEPHARIDAE	(Eyelid Geckos)	
Western Banded Gecko	<i>Coleonyx variegatus</i>	
Switak's Banded Gecko	<i>Coleonyx switaki</i>	
XANTUSIIDAE	(Night Lizards)	
Island Night Lizard	<i>Xantusia riversiana</i>	
Desert Night Lizard	<i>Xantusia vigilis</i>	
Granite Night Lizard	<i>Xantusia henshawi</i>	
Sandstone Night Lizard	<i>Xantusia gracilis</i>	*
Sierra Night Lizard	<i>Xantusia sierra</i>	*
Wiggins' Night Lizard	<i>Xantusia wigginsi</i>	*
SCINCIDAE	(Skinks)	
Western Skink	<i>Plestiodon skiltonianus</i>	
Gilbert's Skink	<i>Plestiodon gilberti</i>	
TEIIDAE	(Whiptails and Relatives)	
Tiger Whiptail	<i>Aspidozelis tigris</i>	
Orange-throated Whiptail	<i>Aspidozelis hyperythra</i>	
LACERTIDAE	(Lacertid Lizards)	
Italian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis siculus</i>	*,I
ANGUIDAE	(Alligator Lizards and Relatives)	
Panamint Alligator Lizard	<i>Elgaria panamintina</i>	
Southern Alligator Lizard	<i>Elgaria multicarinata</i>	
Northern Alligator Lizard	<i>Elgaria coerulea</i>	
ANNIELLIDAE	(Legless Lizards)	
California Legless Lizard	<i>Anniella pulchra</i>	(2)
HELODERMATIDAE	(Gila Monsters)	
Gila Monster	<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>	
CHAMAELEONIDAE	(Chameleons)	
Jackson's Chameleon	<i>Chamaeleo jacksonii</i>	*,I
IGUANIDAE	(Iguanids)	
Desert Iguana	<i>Dipsosaurus dorsalis</i>	
Common Chuckwalla	<i>Sauromalus ater</i>	
CROTAPHYTIDAE	(Collared and Leopard Lizards)	
Cope's Leopard Lizard	<i>Gambelia copeii</i>	
Baja California Collared Lizard	<i>Crotaphytus vestigium</i>	
Long-nosed Leopard Lizard	<i>Gambelia wislizenii</i>	
Blunt-nosed Leopard Lizard	<i>Gambelia sila</i>	
Great Basin Collared Lizard	<i>Crotaphytus bicinctores</i>	

PHRYNOSOMATIDAE

Pygmy Short-horned Lizard
Desert Horned Lizard
Desert Spiny Lizard
Blainville's Horned Lizard
Mearns' Rock Lizard
Baja California Brush Lizard
Ornate Tree Lizard
Long-tailed Brush Lizard
Flat-tailed Horned Lizard
Common Side-blotched Lizard
Western Fence Lizard
Granite Spiny Lizard
Mohave Fringe-toed Lizard
Coachella Fringe-toed Lizard
Colorado Desert Fringe-toed Lizard
Zebra-tailed Lizard
Common Sagebrush Lizard
Yellow-backed Spiny Lizard

(Spiny Lizards)

Phrynosoma douglasii
Phrynosoma platyrhinos
Sceloporus magister
Phrynosoma blainvillii
Petrosaurus mearnsi
Urosaurus nigricaudus
Urosaurus ornatus
Urosaurus graciosus
Phrynosoma mcallii
Uta stansburiana
Sceloporus occidentalis
Sceloporus orcutti
Uma scoparia
Uma inornata
Uma notata
Callisaurus draconoides
Sceloporus graciosus
Sceloporus uniformis

DACTYLOIDAE

Green Anole
Brown Anole

(Anoles)

Anolis carolinensis *,|
Anolis sagrei *,|

LEPTOTYPHLOPIDAE

Western Threadsnake

(Slender Blind Snakes)

Rena humilis

TYPHLOPIDAE

Brahminy Blindsnake

(Blindsnakes)

Ramphotyphlops braminus |

BOIDAE

Southern Rubber Boa
Northern Rubber Boa
Northern Three-lined Boa

(Boas)

Charina umbratica
Charina bottae
Lithanura orcutti

COLUBRIDAE

California Kingsnake
California Mountain Kingsnake
Long-nosed Snake
Western Groundsnake
Western Shovel-nosed Snake
Western Black-headed Snake
Sonoran Lyresnake
California Lyresnake
Striped Whipsnake
Glossy Snake
Smith's Black-headed Snake
Spotted Leaf-nosed Snake
Gophersnake
North American Racer
Coachwhip
Striped Racer
Baja California Ratsnake
Western Patch-nosed Snake
Baja California Coachwhip

(Harmless Egg-laying Snakes)

Lampropeltis californiae
Lampropeltis zonata
Rhinocheilus lecontei
Sonora semiannulata
Chionactis occipitalis
Tantilla planiceps
Trimorphodon lambda
Trimorphodon lyrophanes
Coluber taeniatus
Arizona elegans
Tantilla hobartsmithi
Phyllorhynchus decurtatus
Pituophis catenifer
Coluber constrictor
Coluber flagellum
Coluber lateralis
Bogertophis rosaliae *
Salvadora hexalepis
Coluber fuliginosus

DIPSADIDAE

Desert Nightsnake
Coast Nightsnake
Common Sharp-tailed Snake
Forest Sharp-tailed Snake
Ring-necked Snake

(Rear-fanged Snakes)

Hypsiglena chlorophaea
Hypsiglena ochrorhyncha
Contia tenuis
Contia longicauda
Diadophis punctatus

NATRICIDAE

Common Gartersnake
Terrestrial Gartersnake
Southern Watersnake
Common Watersnake

(Harmless Live-bearing Snakes)

Thamnophis sirtalis
Thamnophis elegans
Nerodia fasciata |
Nerodia sipedon |

Checked Gartersnake
 Northwestern Gartersnake
 Two-striped Gartersnake
 Aquatic Gartersnake
 Giant Gartersnake
 Sierra Gartersnake

Thamnophis marcianus
Thamnophis ordinoides
Thamnophis hammondi
Thamnophis atratus
Thamnophis gigas
Thamnophis couchii

HYDROPHIIDAE

Yellow-bellied Seasnake

(Sea Snakes)

Pelamis platura

CROTALIDAE

Western Rattlesnake
 Sidewinder
 Mohave Rattlesnake
 Speckled Rattlesnake
 Western Diamond-backed Rattlesnake
 Red Diamond Rattlesnake
 Panamint Rattlesnake

(Pitvipers)

Crotalus oreganus
Crotalus cerastes
Crotalus scutulatus
Crotalus mitchellii
Crotalus atrox
Crotalus ruber
Crotalus stephensi

AVES (Birds)

GAVIIFORMES (Loons)

GAVIIDAE

Red-throated Loon
 Arctic Loon
 Pacific Loon
 Common Loon
 Yellow-billed Loon

(Loons)

Gavia stellata
Gavia arctica *
Gavia pacifica
Gavia immer
Gavia adamsii *

PODICIPEDIFORMES (Grebes)

PODICIPEDIDAE

Least Grebe
 Clark's Grebe
 Western Grebe
 Eared Grebe
 Pied-billed Grebe
 Horned Grebe
 Red-necked Grebe

(Grebes)

Tachybaptus dominicus *
Aechmophorus clarkii
Aechmophorus occidentalis
Podiceps nigricollis
Podilymbus podiceps
Podiceps auritus
Podiceps grisegena

PROCELLARIIFORMES (Albatrosses, Shearwaters, Petrels and Relatives)

DIOMEDEIDAE

Black-footed Albatross
 Short-tailed Albatross
 Laysan Albatross
 Wandering Albatross
 Light-mantled Albatross
 Shy Albatross

(Albatrosses)

Phoebastria nigripes
Phoebastria albatrus *
Phoebastria immutabilis
Diomedea exulans *
Phoebastria palpebrata *
Thalassarche cauta *

PROCELLARIIDAE

Pink-footed Shearwater
 Sooty Shearwater
 Buller's Shearwater
 Wedge-tailed Shearwater
 Manx Shearwater
 Greater Shearwater
 Black-vented Shearwater
 Flesh-footed Shearwater
 Short-tailed Shearwater
 Streaked Shearwater
 Cory's Shearwater
 Bulwer's Petrel

(Shearwaters and Fulmars)

Puffinus creatopus
Puffinus griseus
Puffinus bulleri
Puffinus pacificus *
Puffinus puffinus *
Puffinus gravis *
Puffinus opisthomelas
Puffinus carneipes
Puffinus tenuirostris
Calonectris leucomelas *
Calonectris diomedea *
Bulweria bulwerii *

Cook's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	
Mottled Petrel	<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	
Murphy's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>	
Great-winged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma macroptera</i>	*
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	
Stejneger's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>	*
Parkinson's Petrel	<i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i>	*
Hawaiian Petrel	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	
White-chinned Petrel	<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	*
Townsend's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus auricularis</i>	*

HYDROBATIDAE

Black Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma melania</i>	
Leach's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	
Least Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma microsoma</i>	
Ashy Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i>	
Wilson's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	*
Fork-tailed Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>	
Wedge-rumped Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma tethys</i>	*
Ringed Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma hornbyi</i>	*
Tristram's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	*

(Storm Petrels)

PELECANIFORMES (Tropicbirds, Pelicans and Relatives)

PHAETHONTIDAE

White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	*
Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	
Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	*

(Tropicbirds)

PHAETHONTIFORMES (Tropicbirds)

ARDEIDAE

Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	*
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	
Yellow-crowned Night-heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	

(Herons and Bitterns)

PELECANIDAE

American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	

(Pelicans)

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	*
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	*
White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	*

(Ibises and Spoonbills)

SULIFORMES (Frigatebirds, Boobies, Cormorants, Darters, and Allies)

SULIDAE

Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	*
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	*
Blue-footed Booby	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>	*
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	*

(Boobies and Gannets)

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	
Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	

(Cormorants)

Brandt's Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i>	*
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	*

ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	*
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FREGATIDAE

Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	
Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	*
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	*

CICONIIFORMES (*Herons, Storks, Ibises and Relatives*)

CICONIIDAE

Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria Americana</i>	
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ACCIPITRIFORMES (*Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies*)

ACCIPITRIDAE

Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	*
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	
Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albontatus</i>	
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	
Common Black-hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	*
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	
Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	*
Mississippi Kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	*
Gray Hawk	<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>	*

CATHARTIDAE

Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	*
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	
California Condor	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	

PANDIONIDAE

Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	
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ANSERIFORMES (*Screamers, Ducks and Relatives*)

ANATIDAE

Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	HA
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	*,HA
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	*, HA
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	*,HA
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	HA
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	HA
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	*,HA
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	HA
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	*,HA
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	HA
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	HA
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	HA
Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>	*,HA
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	HA
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	HA
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	HA
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	HA
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	HA

(Swans, Geese and Ducks)

Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	HA
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	*,HA
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	HA
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	HA
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	HA
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	HA
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	HA
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	*,HA
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	HA
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	I
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	*,HA
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	*,HA
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	HA
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	HA
Emperor Goose	<i>Chen canagica</i>	*,HA
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	HA
Ross' s Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	HA
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	HA
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	I
Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	*
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	HA
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	HA
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	HA
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	HA
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	*
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	HA
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	HA
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	HA
Falcatid Duck	<i>Anas falcata</i>	*,HA
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	HA
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	I
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	HA
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	HA
Taiga/Tundra Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	

FALCONIFORMES (*Caracaras and Falcons*)

FALCONIDAE

Prairie Falcon
Peregrine Falcon
Gyr Falcon
Merlin
Crested Caracara
American Kestrel
Eurasian Kestrel

(*Caracaras and Falcons*)

Falco mexicanus
Falco peregrinus
Falco rusticolus
Falco columbarius
Caracara cheriway
Falco sparverius
Falco tinnunculus

GALLIFORMES (*Gallinaceous Birds*)

PHASIANIDAE

White-tailed Ptarmigan
Greater Sage-grouse
Wild Turkey
Sharp-tailed Grouse
Ruffed Grouse
Chukar
Common Peafowl
Ring-necked Pheasant
Sooty Grouse

(*Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Old World Quail*)

Lagopus leucura
Centrocercus urophasianus
Meleagris gallopavo
Tympanuchus phasianellus
Bonasa umbellus
Alectoris chukar
Pavo cristatus
Phasianus colchicus
Dendragapus fuliginosus

ODONTOPHORIDAE

Mountain Quail
California Quail
Gambel's Quail

(*New World Quail*)

Oreortyx pictus
Callipepla californica
Callipepla gambelii

GRUIFORMES (*Cranes, Rails and Relatives*)

RALLIDAE

Clapper Rail
American Coot
Common Gallinule
Purple Gallinule
Virginia Rail
Black Rail
Yellow Rail
Sora

(Rails, Gallinules and Coots)

Rallus longirostris
Fulica americana HA
Gallinula galeata HA
Porphyrio martinica *
Rallus limicola
Laterallus jamaicensis
Coturnicops noveboracensis
Porzana carolina

GRUIDAE

Sandhill Crane
Common Crane

(Cranes)

Grus Canadensis
Grus grus

CHARADRIIFORMES (*Shorebirds, Gulls, Auks, and Relatives*)

CHARADRIIDAE

Wilson's Plover
Mountain Plover
Eurasian Dotterel
Killdeer
Piping Plover
Semipalmated Plover
Greater Sand-Plover
Lesser Sand-Plover
Pacific Golden-Plover
American Golden-Plover
Black-bellied Plover
Snowy Plover
Common Ringed Plover

(Plovers and Lapwings)

Charadrius wilsonia *
Charadrius montanus
Charadrius morinellus *
Charadrius vociferus
Charadrius melodus *
Charadrius semipalmatus
Charadrius leschenaultii *
Charadrius mongolus *
Pluvialis fulva
Pluvialis dominica
Pluvialis squatarola
Charadrius nivosus
Charadrius hiaticula *

HAEMATOPODIDAE

Black Oystercatcher
American Oystercatcher

(Oystercatchers)

Haematopus bachmani
Haematopus palliatus

RECURVIROSTRIDAE

American Avocet
Black-necked Stilt

(Avocets and Stilts)

Recurvirostra americana
Himantopus mexicanus

SCOLOPACIDAE

Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Pectoral Sandpiper
Baird's Sandpiper
White-rumped Sandpiper
Least Sandpiper
Long-toed Stint
Rock Sandpiper
Red-necked Stint
Red Phalarope
Western Sandpiper
Little Stint
Dunlin
Curlew Sandpiper
Stilt Sandpiper
Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Short-billed Dowitcher
Jack Snipe
Semipalmated Sandpiper
American Woodcock
Wilson's Phalarope
Red-necked Phalarope
Long-billed Dowitcher
Ruff
Greater Yellowlegs
Wilson's Snipe
Common Greenshank
Lesser Yellowlegs

(Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Relatives)

Calidris acuminata
Calidris melanotos
Calidris bairdii
Calidris fuscicollis *
Calidris minutilla
Calidris subminuta *
Calidris ptilocnemis
Calidris ruficollis *
Phalaropus fulicarius
Calidris mauri
Calidris minuta *
Calidris alpina
Calidris ferruginea *
Calidris himantopus
Calidris subruficollis *
Limnodromus griseus
Lymnocyrtus minimus *
Calidris pusilla
Scolopax minor *
Phalaropus tricolor
Phalaropus lobatus
Limnodromus scolopaceus
Calidris pugnax
Tringa melanoleuca
Gallinago delicata HA,(3)
Tringa nebularia *
Tringa flavipes

Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	*
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	
Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>	
Gray-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	*
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	*
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	*
Surfbird	<i>Calidris virgata</i>	
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	
Bristle-thighed Curlew	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	*
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	*
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	*
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	
Black Turnstone	<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>	
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	
Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	*
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	*
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	*
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	*,HA

LARIDAE

Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	*
Red-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	*
Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	
Swallow-tailed Gull	<i>Creagrurus furcatus</i>	*
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	*
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	*
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	*
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	*
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	
Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	*
Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	*
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	
Heermann's Gull	<i>Larus heermanni</i>	
Yellow-footed Gull	<i>Larus livens</i>	
Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	
Western Gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>	
Belcher's Gull	<i>Larus belcheri</i>	*
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>	*
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	
Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	*
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	*
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	*
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	*

(Gulls, Terns and Skimmers)

ALCIDAE

Kittlitz's Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	*
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(Auks, Murres and Puffins)

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Rhinoceros Auklet	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>	*
Crested Auklet	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>	*
Least Auklet	<i>Aethia pusilla</i>	*
Parakeet Auklet	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	
Tufted Puffin	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	
Cassin's Auklet	<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>	
Horned Puffin	<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>	
Marbled Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>	
Long-billed Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>	*
Pigeon Guillemot	<i>Cepphus columba</i>	
Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	*
Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>	
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	
Craveri's Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>	
Scripp's Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus scrippsi</i>	
Guadalupe Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	

STERCORARIIDAE

(Skuas)

South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	
Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	

COLUMBIFORMES (Pigeons and Doves)

COLUMBIDAE

(Pigeons and Doves)

Ringed Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia risoria</i>	I,HA
Oriental Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	*
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	
Inca Dove	<i>Columbina inca</i>	
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	HA
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	I,HA
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	HA
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	I
Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	I,HA
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	HA

PSITTACIFORMES (Parrots and Relatives)

PSITTACIDAE

(Lories, Parakeets, Macaws and Parrots)

Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>	I
Black-hooded Parakeet	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	I
Yellow-headed Parrot	<i>Amazona oratrix</i>	I
Lilac-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona finschi</i>	I
Red-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	I
Blue-crowned Parakeet	<i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i>	I
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	I
Red-masked Parakeet	<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	I
White-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris versicolurus</i>	I
Mitred Parakeet	<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	I

CUCULIFORMES (Cuckoos and Relatives)

CUCULIDAE

(Roadrunners and Allies)

Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	*
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	*
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	
Greater Roadrunner	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canors</i>	*

STRIGIFORMES (Owls)

TYTONIDAE

(Barn Owls)

Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	
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STRIGIDAE

Short-eared Owl
 Great Horned Owl
 Long-eared Owl
 Barred Owl
 Great Gray Owl
 Northern Saw-whet Owl
 Burrowing Owl
 Elf Owl
 Snowy Owl
 Western Screech Owl
 Flammulated Owl
 Northern Pygmy Owl
 Spotted Owl

(Typical Owls)

Asio flammeus
Bubo virginianus
Asio otus
Strix varia *
Strix nebulosa
Aegolius acadicus
Athene cucularia
Micrathene whitneyi *
Bubo scandiacus *
Megascops kennicottii
Psiloscoptes flammeolus
Glaucidium gnoma
Strix occidentalis

CAPRIMULGIFORMES**(Goatsuckers and Relatives)****CAPRIMULGIDAE**

Lesser Nighthawk
 Common Nighthawk
 Common Poorwill
 Chuck-will's-widow
 Buff-collared Nightjar
 Eastern Whip-poor-will
 Mexican Whip-poor-will

(Goatsuckers)

Chordeiles acutipennis
Chordeiles minor
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii
Antrostomus carolinensis *
Antrostomus ridgwayi *
Antrostomus vociferous
Antrostomus arizonae

APODIFORMES**(Swifts and Hummingbirds)****APODIDAE**

Vaux's Swift
 White-throated Swift
 White-collared Swift
 Black Swift
 Chimney Swift
 Common Swift

(Swifts)

Chaetura vauxi
Aeronautes saxatalis
Streptoprocne zonaris *
Cypseloides niger
Chaetura pelagic
Apus apus *

TROCHILIDAE

Black-chinned Hummingbird
 Allen's Hummingbird
 Broad-tailed Hummingbird
 Calliope Hummingbird
 Rufous Hummingbird
 Costa's Hummingbird
 Broad-billed Hummingbird
 Anna's Hummingbird
 Ruby-throated Hummingbird
 Blue-throated Hummingbird
 Violet-crowned Hummingbird
 Xantus's Hummingbird
 Magnificent Hummingbird
 Green Violet-ear

(Hummingbirds)

Archilochus alexandri
Selasphorus sasin
Selasphorus platycercus
Selasphorus calliope
Selasphorus rufus
Calypte costae
Cyanthus latirostris *
Calypte anna
Archilochus colubris *
Lampornis clemenciae *
Amazilia violiceps *
Hylocharis xantusii *
Eugenes fulgens *
Colibri thalassinus *

CORACIIFORMES**(Kingfishers and Relatives)****ALCEDINIDAE**

Belted Kingfisher

(Kingfishers)

Megasceryle alcyon

PICIFORMES**(Woodpeckers and Relatives)****PICIDAE**

Williamson's Sapsucker
 Pileated Woodpecker
 Lewis's Woodpecker
 Gilded Flicker
 Northern Flicker
 Black-backed Woodpecker
 White-headed Woodpecker
 Hairy Woodpecker

(Woodpeckers and Allies)

Sphyrapicus thyroideus
Dryocopus pileatus
Melanerpes lewis
Colaptes chrysoides (4)
Colaptes auratus
Picoides arcticus
Picoides albolarvatus
Picoides villosus

Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	
Ladder-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides scalaris</i>	
Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	
Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	
Gila Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	*
Nuttall's Woodpecker	<i>Picoides nuttallii</i>	
Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	

PASSERIFORMES (Perching Birds)

TYRANNIDAE

Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	
Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	*
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>	*
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	
Couch's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>	*
Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	
Thick-billed Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>	*
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	*
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	*
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	
Gray Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	
Nutting's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i>	*
Western Wood-pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	
Eastern Wood-pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	*
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	*
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	*
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	
Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	
Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondi</i>	
Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	
Pacific-slope Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	
Cordilleran Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i>	
Greater Pewee	<i>Contopus pertinax</i>	*
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	

LANIIDAE

Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	*
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	

VIREONIDAE

Hutton's Vireo	<i>Vireo huttoni</i>	
Yellow-green Vireo	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>	*
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	*
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitaries</i>	*
Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>	
Plumbeous Vireo	<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>	
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	
Gray Vireo	<i>Vireo vicinior</i>	
Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	*

CORVIDAE

Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	
Western Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	

American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	HA
Yellow-billed Magpie	<i>Pica nuttalli</i>	
Pinyon Jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	
Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	
Island Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i>	
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	*
Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	
Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	
ALAUDIDAE	(Larks)	
Sky Lark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	*
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	
HIRUNDINIDAE	(Swallows)	
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	
Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>	*
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	
Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	
PARIDAE	(Titmice and Relatives)	
Oak Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	
Juniper Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus ridgewayi</i>	
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	<i>Poecile rufescens</i>	
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	
Mountain Chickadee	<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	
REMIZIDAE	(Verdin)	
Verdin	<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>	
AEGITHALIDAE	(Bushtit)	
Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	
SITTIDAE	(Nuthatches)	
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	
Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>	
CERTHIIDAE	(Creepers)	
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	
TROGLODYTIDAE	(Wrens)	
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes heimalis</i>	*
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	*
Cactus Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	
Canyon Wren	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>	
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	
Pacific Wren	<i>Troglodytes pacificus</i>	
CINCLIDAE	(Dippers)	
American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	
PYCNONOTIDAE	(Bulbuls)	
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	l,*
REGULIDAE	(Kinglets)	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	
PHYLLOSCOPIDAE	(Leaf Warblers)	
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	*
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	*

SYLVIIDAE

Wrentit
Gray Catbird

(Sylviid Warblers)

Chamaea fasciata
Dumetella carolinensis

MEGALURIDAE

Lanceolated Warbler

(Grassbirds)

Locustella lanceolata *

POLIOPTILIDAE

Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
California Gnatcatcher

(Gnatcatchers)

Poliopitila melanura
Poliopitila caerulea
Poliopitila californica

MUSCICAPIDAE

Taiga Flycatcher
Northern Wheatear
Red-flanked Bluetail
Stonechat
Bluethroat

(Old World Flycatchers)

Ficedula albicilla *
Oenanthe oenanthe *
Tarsiger cyanurus *
Saxicola torquatus *
Luscinia svecica *

TURDIDAE

Hermit Thrush
Western Bluebird
Varied Thrush
American Robin
Rufous-backed Robin
Eyebrowed Thrush
Wood Thrush
Swainson's Thrush
Gray-cheeked Thrush
Veery
Mountain Bluebird
Townsend's Solitaire

(Thrushes)

Catharus guttatus
Sialia mexicana
Ixoreus naevius
Turdus migratorius
Turdus rufopalliatus *
Turdus obscurus *
Hylocichla mustelina *
Catharus ustulatus
Catharus minimus *
Catharus fuscescens *
Sialia currucoides
Myadestes townsendi

MIMIDAE

California Thrasher
Le Conte's Thrasher
Crissal Thrasher
Bendire's Thrasher
Brown Thrasher
Northern Mockingbird
Curve-billed Thrasher
Sage Thrasher

(Mockingbirds and Thrashers)

Toxostoma redivivum
Toxostoma lecontei
Toxostoma crissale
Toxostoma bendirei
Toxostoma rufum
Mimus polyglottos
Toxostoma curvirostre *
Oreoscoptes montanus

STURNIDAE

European Starling

(Starlings and Allies)

Sturnus vulgaris I,HA

MOTACILLIDAE

Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Gray Wagtail
White Wagtail
Olive-backed Pipit
Red-throated Pipit
American Pipit
Sprague's Pipit

(Wagtails and Pipits)

Motacilla tschutschensis *
Motacilla cinerea *
Motacilla alba *
Anthus hodgsoni *
Anthus cervinus
Anthus rubescens
Anthus spragueii

BOMBYCILLIDAE

Bohemian Waxwing
Cedar Waxwing

(Waxwings)

Bombycilla garrulus
Bombycilla cedrorum

PTILOGONATIDAE

Phainopepla

(Silky Flycatchers)

Phainopepla nitens

PARULIDAE

Louisiana Waterthrush
Bay-breasted Warbler
Blackpoll Warbler
Cerulean Warbler
Black-and-white Warbler

(Wood Warblers and Relatives)

Parkesia motacilla *
Setophaga castanea
Setophaga striata
Setophaga cerulea *
Mniotilta varia

American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	*
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	
Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	*
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosus</i>	
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	*
Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	*
Macgillivray's Warbler	<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>	
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	
Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	
Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	
Red-faced Warbler	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>	*
Painted Redstart	<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	
Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	*
Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	*
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	
Nashville Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	
Virginia's Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis virginiae</i>	
Lucy's Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis luciae</i>	
Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	
Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	
Grace's Warbler	<i>Setophaga graciae</i>	*
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caeruleascens</i>	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	
Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	
Golden-cheeked Warbler	<i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i>	*
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	
Townsend's Warbler	<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>	
Hermit Warbler	<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>	
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	*
Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	*
Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	

CALCARIIDAE

Mccown's Longspur
Lapland Longspur
Smith's Longspur
Snow Bunting
Chestnut-collared Longspur

(Longspurs and Snow Buntings)

<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>
<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>
<i>Calcarius pictus</i>
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>
<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>

EMBERIZIDAE

Harris's Sparrow
Song Sparrow
Rustic Bunting
Nelson's Sparrow
Lincoln's Sparrow
Swamp Sparrow
White-throated Sparrow
Fox Sparrow
White-crowned Sparrow
Golden-crowned Sparrow
Dark-eyed Junco
Little Bunting
Le Conte's Sparrow
Black-throated Sparrow
Chipping Sparrow
Lark Bunting
Baird's Sparrow
Spotted Towhee
California Towhee

(Emberizines)

<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>
<i>Emberiza rustica</i>
<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>
<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>
<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>
<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>
<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>
<i>Ammodramus lecontei</i>
<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>
<i>Spizella passerina</i>
<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>
<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>
<i>Melospiza crissalis</i>

Abert's Towhee
 Cassin's Sparrow
 American Tree Sparrow
 Green-tailed Towhee
 Clay-colored Sparrow
 Brewer's Sparrow
 Field Sparrow
 Black-chinned Sparrow
 Vesper Sparrow
 Lark Sparrow
 Bell's Sparrow
 Savannah Sparrow
 Grasshopper Sparrow
 Rufous-crowned Sparrow
 Sagebrush Sparrow

Melospiza aberti
Pemcaea cassinii *
Spizella arborea
Pipilo chlorurus
Spizella pallida
Spizella breweri
Spizella pusilla *
Spizella atrogularis
Pooecetes gramineus
Chondestes grammacus
Artemisospiza belli
Passerculus sandwichensis
Ammodramus savannarum
Aimophila ruficeps
Artemisospiza nevadensis

CARDINALIDAE

Indigo Bunting
 Dickcissel
 Painted Bunting
 Varied Bunting
 Lazuli Bunting
 Blue Grosbeak
 Black-headed Grosbeak
 Rose-breasted Grosbeak
 Northern Cardinal
 Pyrrhuloxia
 Summer Tanager
 Hepatic Tanager
 Western Tanager
 Scarlet Tanager

(Cardinals, Grosbeaks and Allies)

Passerina cyanea
Spiza americana
Passerina ciris
Passerina versicolor *
Passerina amoena
Passerina caerulea
Pheucticus melanocephalus
Pheucticus ludovicianus
Cardinalis cardinalis 1,(5)
Cardinalis sinuatus *
Piranga rubra
Piranga flava
Piranga ludoviciana
Piranga olivacea *

ICTERIDAE

Scott's Oriole
 Baltimore Oriole
 Bullock's Oriole
 Streak-backed Oriole
 Hooded Oriole
 Orchard Oriole
 Brown-headed Cowbird
 Common Grackle
 Bobolink
 Great-tailed Grackle
 Red-winged Blackbird
 Tricolored Blackbird
 Western Meadowlark
 Yellow-headed Blackbird
 Rusty Blackbird
 Brewer's Blackbird
 Bronzed Cowbird

(Blackbirds, Orioles and Allies)

Icterus parisorum
Icterus glabula
Icterus bullockii
Icterus pustulatus *
Icterus cucullatus
Icterus spurius
Molothrus ater
Quiscalus quiscula *
Dolichonyx oryzivorus
Quiscalus mexicanus
Agelaius phoeniceus
Agelaius tricolor
Sturnella neglecta
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus
Euphagus carolinus *
Euphagus cyanocephalus
Molothrus aeneus

FRINGILLIDAE

Red Crossbill
 Pine Siskin
 Evening Grosbeak
 American Goldfinch
 Lawrence's Goldfinch
 Lesser Goldfinch
 Black Rosy-finch
 Brambling
 Gray-crowned Rosy-finch
 House Finch
 Cassin's Finch
 Purple Finch
 Pine Grosbeak
 White-winged Crossbill
 Common Redpoll
 Common Rosefinch

(Finches)

Loxia curvirostra
Spinus pinus
Coccothraustes vespertinus
Spinus tristis
Spinus lawrencei
Spinus psaltria
Leucosticte atrata *
Fringilla montifringilla *
Leucosticte tephrocotis
Haemorhous mexicanus
Haemorhous cassinii
Haemorhous purpureus
Pinicola enucleator
Loxia leucoptera *
Acanthis flammea *
Carpodacus erythrinus *

PASSERIDAE

House Sparrow

(Old World Sparrows)*Passer domesticus*

I,HA

ESTRILDIDAE

Nutmeg Mannikin

(Waxbills and Allies)*Lonchura punctulata*

I,*

MAMMALIA **(Mammals)****DIDELPHIMORPHI** **(Marsupials)****DIDELPHIDAE**

Virginia Opossum

(Opossums)*Didelphis virginiana*

I,HA

INSECTIVORA **(Insectivores)****SORICIDAE**

Preble's Shrew

Desert Shrew

Merriam's Shrew

Trowbridge's Shrew

Marsh Shrew

Inyo Shrew

Ornate Shrew

Fog Shrew

Montane Shrew

Mt. Lyell Shrew

Water Shrew

Vagrant Shrew

(Shrews)*Sorex preblei**Notiosorex crawfordi**Sorex merriami**Sorex trowbridgii**Sorex bendirii**Sorex tenellus**Sorex ornatus**Sorex sonomae**Sorex monticolus**Sorex lyelli**Sorex palustris**Sorex vagrans***TALPIDAE**

Shrew-mole

Townsend's Mole

Coast Mole

Broad-footed Mole

(Moles)*Neurotrichus gibbsii**Scapanus townsendii**Scapanus orarius**Scapanus latimanus***CHIROPTERA** **(Bats)****PHYLLOSTOMIDAE**

Hog-nosed Bat

Lesser Long-nosed Bat

California Leaf-nosed Bat

(Leaf-nosed Bats)*Choeronycteris mexicana**Leptonycteris yerbabuena**Macrotus californicus***VESPERTILIONIDAE**

Big Brown Bat

Spotted Bat

Arizona Myotis

Townsend's Big-eared Bat

Western Yellow Bat

Hoary Bat

Western Red Bat

Silver-haired Bat

Small-footed Myotis

California Myotis

Long-legged Myotis

Little Brown Bat

Fringed Myotis

Yuma Myotis

Cave Myotis

Long-eared Myotis

Canyon Bat

Pallid Bat

(Evening Bats)*Eptesicus fuscus**Euderma maculatum**Myotis occultus**Corynorhinus townsendii**Lasiurus xanthinus**Lasiurus cinereus**Lasiurus blossevillii**Lasionycteris noctivagans**Myotis ciliolabrum**Myotis californicus**Myotis volans**Myotis lucifugus**Myotis thysanodes**Myotis yumanensis**Myotis velifer**Myotis evotis**Parastrellus hesperus**Antrozous pallidus***MOLOSSIDAE**

Brazilian Free-tailed Bat

Western Mastiff Bat

(Free-tailed Bats)*Tadarida brasiliensis**Eumops perotis*

Pocketed Free-tailed Bat
Big Free-tailed Bat

Nyctinomops femorosaccus
Nyctinomops macrotis

LAGOMORPHA (Rabbits, Hares and Pika)

OCHOTONIDAE

American Pika

(Pikas)

Ochotona princeps

LEPORIDAE

White-tailed Jackrabbit
Snowshoe Hare
European Rabbit
Audubon's Cottontail
Nuttall's Cottontail
Pygmy Rabbit
Brush Rabbit
Black-tailed Jackrabbit

(Rabbits and Hares)

Lepus townsendii HA
Lepus americanus HA
Oryctolagus cuniculus I
Sylvilagus audubonii HA
Sylvilagus nuttallii HA
Brachylagus idahoensis HA
Sylvilagus bachmani HA,(6)
Lepus californicus HA

RODENTIA (Rodents)

APLODONTIIDAE

Mountain Beaver

(Mountain Beaver)

Aplodontia rufa

SCIURIDAE

Western Gray Squirrel
Belding's Ground Squirrel
Rock Squirrel
California Ground Squirrel
Mohave Ground Squirrel
Round-tailed Ground Squirrel
Eastern Gray Squirrel
Panamint Chipmunk
Eastern Fox Squirrel
Douglas' Squirrel
Northern Flying Squirrel
Piute Ground Squirrel
Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
Redwood Chipmunk
Nelson's Antelope Ground Squirrel
Least Chipmunk
Alpine Chipmunk
Yellow-pine Chipmunk
Sonoma Chipmunk
Yellow-bellied Marmot
Chaparral Chipmunk
Long-eared Chipmunk
Shadow Chipmunk
Siskiyou Chipmunk
Lodgepole Chipmunk
Uinta Chipmunk
White-tailed Antelope Ground Squirrel
Merriam's Chipmunk

(Squirrels, Chipmunks and Marmots)

Sciurus griseus HA
Urocitellus beldingi
Ostospermophilus variegatus
Ostospermophilus beecheyi
Xerospermophilus mohavensis
Xerospermophilus tereticaudus
Sciurus carolinensis I,HA
Tamias panamintinus
Sciurus niger I,HA,(7)
Tamiasciurus douglasii HA
Glaucomys sabrinus
Urocitellus mollis
Callospermophilus lateralis
Tamias ochrogenys
Ammospermophilus nelsoni
Tamias minimus
Tamias alpinus
Tamias amoenus
Tamias sonomae
Marmota flaviventris
Tamias obscurus
Tamias quadrimaculatus
Tamias senex
Tamias siskiyou
Tamias speciosus
Tamias umbrinus
Ammospermophilus leucurus
Tamias merriami

GEOMYIDAE

Northern Pocket Gopher
Mazama Pocket Gopher
Townsend's Pocket Gopher
Botta's Pocket Gopher
Mountain Pocket Gopher

(Pocket Gophers)

Thomomys talpoides
Thomomys mazama
Thomomys townsendii
Thomomys bottae
Thomomys monticola

HETEROMYIDAE

Fresno Kangaroo Rat
Merriam's Kangaroo Rat
Desert Kangaroo Rat
Stephens' Kangaroo Rat
Panamint Kangaroo Rat
Giant Kangaroo Rat
California Kangaroo Rat
Narrow-faced Kangaroo Rat

(Pocket Mice and Kangaroo Rats)

Dipodomys nitratoides
Dipodomys merriami
Dipodomys deserti
Dipodomys stephensi
Dipodomys panamintinus
Dipodomys ingens
Dipodomys californicus
Dipodomys venustus

Dulzura Kangaroo Rat
 Agile Kangaroo Rat
 Little Pocket Mouse
 Chisel-toothed Kangaroo Rat
 Heermann's Kangaroo Rat
 San Joaquin Pocket Mouse
 Great Basin Pocket Mouse
 White-eared Pocket Mouse
 Long-tailed Pocket Mouse
 Bailey's Pocket Mouse
 Ord's Kangaroo Rat
 San Diego Pocket Mouse
 California Pocket Mouse
 Spiny Pocket Mouse
 Dark Kangaroo Mouse
 Pale Kangaroo Mouse
 Desert Pocket Mouse

CASTORIDAE

American Beaver

CRICETIDAE

House Mouse
 California Red-backed Vole
 Heather Vole
 Sonoma Red Tree Vole
 California Vole
 Townsend's Vole
 Long-tailed Vole
 Creeping Vole
 Big-eared Woodrat
 Common Muskrat
 Baja Mouse
 Norway Rat
 White-footed Vole
 Sagebrush Vole
 Northern Grasshopper Mouse
 Montane Vole
 Deer Mouse
 Black Rat
 California Mouse
 Cactus Mouse
 Canyon Mouse
 Pinyon Mouse
 Southern Grasshopper Mouse
 Hispid Cotton Rat
 Arizona Cotton Rat
 Salt-marsh Harvest Mouse
 White-throated Woodrat
 Western Harvest Mouse
 Desert Woodrat
 Dusky-footed Woodrat
 Bushy-tailed Woodrat
 Brush Mouse
 Bryant's Woodrat

DIPODIDAE

Western Jumping Mouse
 Pacific Jumping Mouse

ERETHIZONTIDAE

Common Porcupine

MYOCASTORIDAE

Nutria

Dipodomys simulans
Dipodomys agilis
Perognathus longimembris
Dipodomys microps
Dipodomys heermanni
Perognathus inornatus
Perognathus parvus
Perognathus alticolus
Chaetodipus formosus
Chaetodipus rudinoris
Dipodomys ordii
Chaetodipus fallax
Chaetodipus californicus
Chaetodipus spinatus
Microdipodops megacephalus
Microdipodops pallidus
Chaetodipus penicillatus

(Beavers)

Castor canadensis

I,HA,(8)

(Mice, Rats and Voles)

Mus musculus
Myodes californicus
Phenacomys intermedius
Arborimus pomo
Microtus californicus
Microtus townsendii
Microtus longicaudus
Microtus oregoni
Neotoma macrotis
Ondatra zibethicus
Peromyscus fraterculus
Rattus norvegicus
Arborimus albipes
Lemmiscus curtatus
Onychomys leucogaster
Microtus montanus
Peromyscus maniculatus
Rattus rattus
Peromyscus californicus
Peromyscus eremicus
Peromyscus crinitus
Peromyscus truei
Onychomys torridus
Sigmodon hispidus
Sigmodon arizonae
Reithrodontomys raviventris
Neotoma albigula
Reithrodontomys megalotis
Neotoma lepida
Neotoma fuscipes
Neotoma cinerea
Peromyscus boylii
Neotoma bryanti

I,HA

I,HA,(1)

I,HA

I,HA

(Jumping Mice)

Zapus princeps
Zapus trinotatus

(New World Porcupines)

Erethizon dorsatum

(Myocastorids)

Myocastor copysus

I,HA

CARNIVORA**(Carnivores)****CANIDAE**

Red Fox
 Feral Dog
 Gray Fox
 Island Gray Fox
 Kit Fox
 Coyote
 Gray Wolf

(Foxes, Wolves and Relatives)

Vulpes vulpes 1,(9)
Canis familiaris I
Urocyon cinereoargenteus HA
Urocyon littoralis
Vulpes macrotis
Canis latrans HA
Canis lupus *

URSIDAE

Black Bear

(Bears)

Ursus americanus HA

OTARIIDAE

Northern Fur-seal
 Guadalupe Fur-seal
 Northern (Steller) Sea-lion
 California Sea-lion

(Eared Seals)

Callorhinus ursinus
Arctocephalus townsendi
Eumetopias jubatus
Zalophus californianus

PHOCIDAE

Northern Elephant Seal
 Harbor Seal
 Ribbon Seal
 Ringed Seal

(Hair Seals)

Mirounga angustirostris
Phoca vitulina
Histiophoca fasciata
Pusa hispida

PROCYONIDAE

Ringtail
 Raccoon

(Raccoons and Relatives)

Bassariscus astutus
Procyon lotor HA

MUSTELIDAE

Sea Otter
 Marten
 American Badger
 Fisher
 Northern River Otter
 Wolverine
 Long-tailed Weasel
 Ermine
 American Mink

(Weasels and Relatives)

Enhydra lutris
Martes caurina
Taxidea taxus HA
Pekania pennanti
Lontra canadensis
Gulo gulo *
Mustela frenata HA
Mustela erminea HA
Mustela vison HA

MEPHITIDAE

Western Spotted Skunk
 Striped Skunk

(Skunks)

Spilogale gracilis HA
Mephitis mephitis HA

FELIDAE

Feral Cat
 Mountain Lion
 Bobcat

(Cats)

Felis catus I
Puma concolor
Lynx rufus HA

CETACEA**(Whales)****ESCHRICHTIIDAE**

Gray Whale

(Gray Whale)

Eschrichtius robustus

BALAELOPTERIDAE

Blue Whale
 Fin Whale
 Sei Whale
 Minke Whale
 Humpback Whale

(Rorquals)

Balaenoptera musculus *
Balaenoptera physalus *
Balaenoptera borealis *
Balaenoptera acutorostrata *
Megaptera novaeangliae *

BALAENIDAE

North Pacific Right Whale

(Right Whales)

Eubalaena japonica *

DELPHINIDAE

Killer Whale
 Bottle-nosed Dolphin

(Dolphins)

Orcinus orca
Tursiops truncatus

Northern Right-whale Dolphin	<i>Lissodelphis borealis</i>
Short-finned Pilot Whale	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>
False Killer Whale	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>
Grampus	<i>Grampus griseus</i>
Pacific White-sided Dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus obliquidens</i>
Common Dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>
Pantropical Spotted Dolphin	<i>Stenella attenuata</i>
Rough-toothed Dolphin	<i>Steno bredanensis</i>
Striped Dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>

PHOCOENIDAE

Harbor Porpoise
Dall's Porpoise

(Porpoises)

<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>
<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>

ZIPHIIDAE

Goose-beaked Whale
Perrin's Beaked Whale
North Pacific Beaked Whale
Dense-beaked Whale
Moore's Beaked Whale
Ginko-toothed Whale
North Pacific Bottle-nosed Whale

(Beaked Whales)

<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>
<i>Mesoplodon perrini</i>
<i>Mesoplodon stejnegeri</i>
<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>
<i>Mesoplodon carlhubbsi</i>
<i>Mesoplodon ginkodens</i>
<i>Berardius bairdii</i>

KOGIIDAE

Pygmy Sperm Whale
Dwarf Sperm Whale

(Pygmy Sperm Whales)

<i>Kogia breviceps</i>
<i>Kogia sima</i>

PHYSETERIDAE

Sperm Whale

(Sperm Whale)

<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>

PERISSODACTYLA (Horses, Tapirs and Relatives)

EQUIDAE

Feral Horse
Feral Ass
Burchell's Zebra

(Horses)

<i>Equus caballus</i>	I
<i>Equus asinus</i>	I
<i>Equus burchelli</i>	I

ARTIODACTYLA (Even-toed Ungulates)

SUIDAE

Wild Pig

(Pigs)

<i>Sus scrofa</i>	I,HA
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CERVIDAE

Elk
Axis Deer
Fallow Deer
Mule Deer
Sambar Deer

(Deer, Elk and Relatives)

<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	I,HA,(10)
<i>Axis axis</i>	I,HA
<i>Dama dama</i>	I,HA
<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	HA
<i>Cervus unicolor</i>	I,HA

ANTILOCAPRIDAE

Pronghorn

(Pronghorn)

<i>Antilocapra americana</i>	HA
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BOVIDAE

Barbary Sheep
Himalayan Tahr
Feral Goat
Bighorn Sheep
Blackbuck
Bison
Feral Cattle

(Sheep, Goats and Relatives)

<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	I,HA
<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>	I,HA
<i>Capra hircus</i>	I,HA
<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	HA (11)
<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	I
<i>Bos bison</i>	I
<i>Bos taurus</i>	I